

Psychology

MCQ 2010

Final Exam

Psychology2010 Final

Author: John Gabrieli

Neuroscientist @MIT Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Published 2014

Create, Share, and Discover Online Quizzes.

QuizOver.com is an intuitive and powerful online quiz creator. [learn more](#)

Join QuizOver.com



How to Analyze Stocks

By Yasser Ibrahim

1 month ago
12 Responses

© iStock: Thomson Moter



Pre Employment English

By Katharina Jennifer N

5 months ago
19 Responses

© iStock: Albin



Lean Startup Quiz

By Yasser Ibrahim

2 months ago
16 Responses

© iStock: Gildred Que

Powered by QuizOver.com

The Leading Online Quiz & Exam Creator

Create, Share and Discover Quizzes & Exams

<http://www.quizover.com>

Disclaimer

All services and content of QuizOver.com are provided under QuizOver.com terms of use on an "as is" basis, without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied, including, without limitation, warranties that the provided services and content are free of defects, merchantable, fit for a particular purpose or non-infringing.

The entire risk as to the quality and performance of the provided services and content is with you.

In no event shall QuizOver.com be liable for any damages whatsoever arising out of or in connection with the use or performance of the services.

Should any provided services and content prove defective in any respect, you (not the initial developer, author or any other contributor) assume the cost of any necessary servicing, repair or correction.

This disclaimer of warranty constitutes an essential part of these "terms of use".

No use of any services and content of QuizOver.com is authorized hereunder except under this disclaimer.

The detailed and up to date "terms of use" of QuizOver.com can be found under:

<http://www.QuizOver.com/public/termsOfUse.xhtml>

eBook Content License

Gabrieli, John. 9.00 Introduction to Psychology, Spring 2010. (MIT OpenCourseWare: Massachusetts Institute of Technology), <http://ocw.mit.edu/courses/brain-and-cognitive-sciences/9-00sc-introduction-to-psychology-fall-2011> (Accessed 2 Mar, 2014). License: Creative Commons BY-NC-SA

Creative Commons License

Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs 3.0 Unported (CC BY-NC-ND 3.0)

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/3.0/>

You are free to:

Share: copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format

The licensor cannot revoke these freedoms as long as you follow the license terms.

Under the following terms:

Attribution: You must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license, and indicate if changes were made. You may do so in any reasonable manner, but not in any way that suggests the licensor endorses you or your use.

NonCommercial: You may not use the material for commercial purposes.

NoDerivatives: If you remix, transform, or build upon the material, you may not distribute the modified material.

No additional restrictions: You may not apply legal terms or technological measures that legally restrict others from doing anything the license permits.

4. Chapter: Psychology MCQ 2010 Final Exam

1. Psychology MCQ 2010 Final Exam Questions

4.1.1. Which is NOT true about measures of personality?

Author: John Gabrieli

Which is NOT true about measures of personality?

Please choose only one answer:

- conscientiousness appears to diminish risk of Alzheimer's disease
- children are more similar to an adoptive sibling than to any randomly selected child
- their stability increase with age
- personality traits, according to twin studies, are about 50% heritable

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which is NOT true about measures of personality by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-is-not-true-about-measures-of-personality-by-prof-john-g-6985310?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-is-not-true-about-measures-of-personality-by-prof-john-g-6985310?pdf=1505>

4.1.2. If you are extroverted and have to take a test, research indicates ...

Author: John Gabrieli

If you are extroverted and have to take a test, research indicates that to perform best you should

Please choose only one answer:

- consume caffeine if the test is in the morning, but do not consume caffeine if the test is in the afternoon
- consume caffeine if the test is in the afternoon, but do not consume caffeine if the test is in the morning
- consume caffeine for a test either in the morning or in the afternoon
- do not consume caffeine for a test either in the morning or in the afternoon

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [If you are extroverted and have to take by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/if-you-are-extroverted-and-have-to-take-by-prof-john-gabrieli--6985467?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/if-you-are-extroverted-and-have-to-take-by-prof-john-gabrieli--6985467?pdf=1505>

4.1.3. Infants show remarkable abilities by two years of age EXCEPT for wh...

Author: John Gabrieli

Infants show remarkable abilities by two years of age EXCEPT for which ability?

Please choose only one answer:

- imitation of facial movements by an adult
- noticing different size squares on sequentially presented checkerboards
- enjoying control over their environment
- understanding the false beliefs of another person

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Infants show remarkable abilities by two Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/infants-show-remarkable-abilities-by-two-prof-john-gabrieli-mi-6985586?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/infants-show-remarkable-abilities-by-two-prof-john-gabrieli-mi-6985586?pdf=1505>

4.1.4. What is NOT true about theory of mind?

Author: John Gabrieli

What is NOT true about theory of mind?

Please choose only one answer:

- it matures at different ages across different cultures
- it matures earlier in children with older siblings
- it matures late in children with autism
- it matures during the pre-operational period as described by Piaget

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [What is NOT true about theory of mind by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/what-is-not-true-about-theory-of-mind-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mi-6985748?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/what-is-not-true-about-theory-of-mind-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mi-6985748?pdf=1505>

4.1.5. Age influences specific brain functions related to emotion and rewa...

Author: John Gabrieli

Age influences specific brain functions related to emotion and reward. Which of these is NOT true according to research studies?

Please choose only one answer:

- nucleus accumbens activation in anticipation to reward is greater in adolescence than either childhood or adulthood
- reward-related activation in older people is like that of younger people in anticipation of potential gain, but reduced in anticipation of potential loss
- amygdala activation in older adults is reduced for emotionally negative scenes but not reduced for emotionally positive scenes
- frontal-lobe activation in older adults with successful cognitive aging is more asymmetric than in younger adults

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Age influences specific brain functions by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/age-influences-specific-brain-functions-by-prof-john-gabrieli--6985835?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/age-influences-specific-brain-functions-by-prof-john-gabrieli--6985835?pdf=1505>

4.1.6. Age influences patterns of cognitive and memory performance. Which ...

Author: John Gabrieli

Age influences patterns of cognitive and memory performance. Which of these is

NOT true according to research studies?

Please choose only one answer:

- older adults show a disproportionate decline in memory for negative pictures
- children exhibit more false memories than adults
- children are less future oriented than adults
- young children have less loss aversion than adults in decision making

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Age influences patterns of cognitive and by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/age-influences-patterns-of-cognitive-and-by-prof-john-gabrieli-6985956?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/age-influences-patterns-of-cognitive-and-by-prof-john-gabrieli-6985956?pdf=1505>

4.1.7. Which brain regions have been associated with (1) greater risk for ...

Author: John Gabrieli

Which brain regions have been associated with (1) greater risk for PTSD in war and (2) physical pain and the social pain of exclusion?

Please choose only one answer:

- (1) hippocampus and cingulate cortex; (2) amygdala
- (1) cingulate cortex; (2) amygdala and hippocampus
- (1) amygdala and cingulate cortex; (2) hippocampus
- (1) hippocampus and amygdala; (2) cingulate cortex

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which brain regions have been associated by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-brain-regions-have-been-associated-by-prof-john-gabrieli-6986035?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-brain-regions-have-been-associated-by-prof-john-gabrieli-6986035?pdf=1505>

4.1.8. Adaptive physiological changes that occur in response to acute stre...

Author: John Gabrieli

Adaptive physiological changes that occur in response to acute stress include all of the below EXCEPT

Please choose only one answer:

- suppression of cardiovascular tone
- suppression of digestion
- suppression of immune system
- suppression of growth

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Adaptive physiological changes that occur by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/adaptive-physiological-changes-that-occur-by-prof-john-gabriel-6986125?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/adaptive-physiological-changes-that-occur-by-prof-john-gabriel-6986125?pdf=1505>

4.1.9. A survey of 5,000 young adults, ages 19-25, revealed that

Author: John Gabrieli

A survey of 5,000 young adults, ages 19-25, revealed that

Please choose only one answer:

- about 80% had a psychiatric disorder in the past year, and less than 50% with a disorder sought treatment
- about 10% had a psychiatric disorder in the past year, and less than 5% with a disorder sought treatment
- about 50% had a psychiatric disorder in the past year, and less than 25% with a disorder sought treatment
- about 50% had a psychiatric disorder in the past year, and about 1% with a disorder sought treatment

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [A survey of 5 000 young adults ages 19- by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/a-survey-of-5-000-young-adults-ages-19-by-prof-john-gabrieli-m-6986251?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/a-survey-of-5-000-young-adults-ages-19-by-prof-john-gabrieli-m-6986251?pdf=1505>

4.1.10. The probability that if one identical (monozygotic) twin is diagnos...

Author: John Gabrieli

The probability that if one identical (monozygotic) twin is diagnosed with

schizophrenia, so will the other twin is

Please choose only one answer:

- 90%
- 50%
- 10%
- 1%

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [The probability that if one identical monozygotic by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/the-probability-that-if-one-identical-monozygotic-by-prof-john-6986337?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/the-probability-that-if-one-identical-monozygotic-by-prof-john-6986337?pdf=1505>

4.1.11. Neuroimaging studies have revealed atypical function or structure i...

Author: John Gabrieli

Neuroimaging studies have revealed atypical function or structure in particular brain

regions associated with particular psychiatric diseases. Disturbance of the

_____ is associated with schizophrenia; _____ is associated with depression;

_____ is associated with obsessive-compulsive disorder; and _____ is associated

with ADHD.

Please choose only one answer:

- prefrontal cortex; subgenual cingulate; basal ganglia; caudate and putamen
- subgenual cingulate; caudate and putamen; prefrontal cortex; basal ganglia
- basal ganglia; caudate and putamen; subgenual cingulate; prefrontal cortex
- caudate and putamen; basal ganglia; prefrontal cortex; subgenual cingulate

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Neuroimaging studies have revealed atypical by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/neuroimaging-studies-have-revealed-atypical-by-prof-john-gabri-6986428?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/neuroimaging-studies-have-revealed-atypical-by-prof-john-gabri-6986428?pdf=1505>

4.1.12. Two common treatments for psychiatric disorders are (1) various dru...

Author: John Gabrieli

Two common treatments for psychiatric disorders are (1) various drugs and (2)

various behavioral treatments such as cognitive behavioral therapy. According to

research studies, which is NOT true about these two kinds of treatment?

Please choose only one answer:

- for obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), behavioral treatment alone was more effective than drug treatment alone
- for depression, drugs and behavioral treatment were similarly effective for the short run (16 weeks), but drugs were more effective in the long run (24 weeks)
- for ADHD, drug treatment alone was more effective than behavioral treatment alone
- for depression, only patients with very severe depression show a greater response to a drug than to a placebo

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Two common treatments for psychiatric disorders by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/two-common-treatments-for-psychiatric-disorders-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/two-common-treatments-for-psychiatric-disorders-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.13. Experimental studies have shown that people are prone to conform to...

Author: John Gabrieli

Experimental studies have shown that people are prone to conform to the opinions of others. Which factor increases conformity in experimental studies?

Please choose only one answer:

- the presence of an ally
- the opportunity to avoid embarrassment by giving private responses
- coming from an interdependent culture
- a smaller group

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Experimental studies have shown that people by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/experimental-studies-have-shown-that-people-by-prof-john-gabri-6986617?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/experimental-studies-have-shown-that-people-by-prof-john-gabri-6986617?pdf=1505>

4.1.14. What factor has been shown in experiments to increase the willingne...

Author: John Gabrieli

What factor has been shown in experiments to increase the willingness for a bystander to help somebody?

Please choose only one answer:

- the presence of many people
- the presence of experimental confederates who do not help
- recent consideration of the importance of helping others
- not being in a rush for an appointment

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [What factor has been shown in experiments by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/what-factor-has-been-shown-in-experiments-by-prof-john-gabriel-6986704?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/what-factor-has-been-shown-in-experiments-by-prof-john-gabriel-6986704?pdf=1505>

4.1.15. In Festinger's original experiment examining cognitive dissonance, ...

Author: John Gabrieli

In Festinger's original experiment examining cognitive dissonance, people took a boring test, and were then paid either \$1 or \$20 to lie and tell the next person that task had been interesting. When later asked to evaluate how truly interesting the task had been, who rated the task as most enjoyable?

Please choose only one answer:

- the people who lied and were paid \$20
- the people who did not lie
- the people who lied and were paid either \$1 or \$20 equally
- the people who lied and were paid \$1

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [In Festinger s original experiment examining by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/in-festinger-s-original-experiment-examining-by-prof-john-gabr-6986794?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/in-festinger-s-original-experiment-examining-by-prof-john-gabr-6986794?pdf=1505>

4.1.16. On average, people from a collectivist culture (e.g., Japan) differ...

Author: John Gabrieli

On average, people from a collectivist culture (e.g., Japan) differ from people from an individualistic culture (e.g., United States) in several ways. Which answer below is INCORRECT about ways in which people from collectivist cultures tend to differ from people from individualistic cultures?

Please choose only one answer:

- People from a collectivist culture draw more accurately a line that is the same length relative to a line and a box (frame) previously seen
- People from a collectivist culture remember an object (like a fish) more accurately when it is later tested for without the original background
- People from a collectivist culture are less prone to the fundamental attribution error
- People from a collectivist culture are less susceptible to the attractiveness bias

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [On average people from a collectivist culture by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/on-average-people-from-a-collectivist-culture-by-prof-john-gab-6986915?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/on-average-people-from-a-collectivist-culture-by-prof-john-gab-6986915?pdf=1505>

4.1.17. Research has shown that people with autism exhibit all of the follo...

Author: John Gabrieli

Research has shown that people with autism exhibit all of the following atypicalities

EXCEPT which one?

Please choose only one answer:

- different visual scanpaths when looking at faces freely
- different visual scanpaths when looking at faces to identify emotions
- different responses in brain area MT to moving objects
- different responses in the superior temporal sulcus to biological motion

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Research has shown that people with autism by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/research-has-shown-that-people-with-autism-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/research-has-shown-that-people-with-autism-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.18. Research has shown all of the below EXCEPT which one?

Author: John Gabrieli

Research has shown all of the below EXCEPT which one?

Please choose only one answer:

- Women are more selective in choosing possible dates at speed-dating events regardless of whether the men or women rotate seats at the events.
- Lottery winners are no happier than other people a year or two after their lottery win.
- Students are happier after having a choice of which picture to give away when the choice is irrevocable than when they have the opportunity to reverse their choice in a few days.
- A person is more likely to find other people warm or give away something to a friend after exposure to a warm object (cup, therapeutic pad) than a cold object.

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Research has shown all of the below EXCEPT by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/research-has-shown-all-of-the-below-except-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/research-has-shown-all-of-the-below-except-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.19. In the Oliver Sacks chapter, the patient with Tourette's syndrome w...

Author: John Gabrieli

In the Oliver Sacks chapter, the patient with Tourette's syndrome was treated with

Haldol and all EXCEPT which of the below occurred?

Please choose only one answer:

- there was an immediate positive influence on his daily life
- he chose eventually to take the medication during the week and not during the weekend
- his job situation and home life improved
- he became worse at ping-pong

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [In the Oliver Sacks chapter the patient by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/in-the-oliver-sacks-chapter-the-patient-by-prof-john-gabrieli--6987196?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/in-the-oliver-sacks-chapter-the-patient-by-prof-john-gabrieli--6987196?pdf=1505>

4.1.20. In the Oliver Sacks chapter, all EXCEPT which of the below was true...

Author: John Gabrieli

In the Oliver Sacks chapter, all EXCEPT which of the below was true about the woman with "Cupid's disease"

Please choose only one answer:

- she had syphilis from her days of prostitution
- she became flirtatious at the age of 88
- penicillin ended her disinhibition
- penicillin killed the spirochetes evident in her spinal fluid

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [In the Oliver Sacks chapter all EXCEPT which by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/in-the-oliver-sacks-chapter-all-except-which-by-prof-john-gabr-6987287?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/in-the-oliver-sacks-chapter-all-except-which-by-prof-john-gabr-6987287?pdf=1505>

4.1.21. Which of the following is a named superfactor in the "Big Five" per...

Author: John Gabrieli

Which of the following is a named superfactor in the "Big Five" personality definition?

Please choose only one answer:

- Sensation-seeking
- Attentiveness
- Neuroticism
- Security

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which of the following is a named superfactor by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-of-the-following-is-a-named-superfactor-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-of-the-following-is-a-named-superfactor-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.22. Which of the following is the most difficult source of bias in pers...

Author: John Gabrieli

Which of the following is the most difficult source of bias in personality inventories to correct?

Please choose only one answer:

- Social Desirability Bias
- Response Bias
- Introspective unawareness
- Test-Retest reliability

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which of the following is the most difficult by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-of-the-following-is-the-most-difficult-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-of-the-following-is-the-most-difficult-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.23. The estimated heritability of commonly used personality measures (e...

Author: John Gabrieli

The estimated heritability of commonly used personality measures (e.g., the "Big Five", or Eysenck's personality dimensions) is approximately:

Please choose only one answer:

- 0-20%
- 20-35%
- 35-60%
- Heritability can not be estimated by psychologists

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [The estimated heritability of commonly used by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/the-estimated-heritability-of-commonly-used-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/the-estimated-heritability-of-commonly-used-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.24. What best describes the relationship between Grays's Behavioral Act...

Author: John Gabrieli

What best describes the relationship between Grays's Behavioral Activation System (BAS) and Eysenck's theoretical Extroversion dimension?

Please choose only one answer:

- People with a readily activated BAS are more likely to be extroverts, because the cortex of extroverts is harder to excite
- People with a readily activated BAS are less likely to be extroverts, because the cortex of extroverts is harder to excite
- People with a readily activated BAS are more likely to be extroverts, because the cortex of extroverts is more easily excited
- People with a readily activated BAS are less likely to be extroverts, because the cortex of extroverts is more easily excited

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [What best describes the relationship between by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/what-best-describes-the-relationship-between-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/what-best-describes-the-relationship-between-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.25. An unfortunate student sleeps through the final exam. Which of the ...

Author: John Gabrieli

An unfortunate student sleeps through the final exam. Which of the following is he

most likely to use as his excuse if he has an internal locus of control?

Please choose only one answer:

- "My alarm didn't go off; there must have been a power outage!"
- "My roommate kept me up until 5am talking about his girlfriend problems! I was exhausted!"
- "There was an epic game of beer pong and I drank so much that I forgot to set my alarm!"
- "My fraternity brothers played a practical joke on me and replaced my DayQuil with NyQuil!"

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [An unfortunate student sleeps through the by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/an-unfortunate-student-sleeps-through-the-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/an-unfortunate-student-sleeps-through-the-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.26. Which of the following is a good example of a teratogen?

Author: John Gabrieli

Which of the following is a good example of a teratogen?

Please choose only one answer:

- Taking folic acid during pregnancy
- Playing music to a fetus
- Drinking several cups of coffee per day during pregnancy
- Eating chocolate during pregnancy

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which of the following is a good example by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-of-the-following-is-a-good-example-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-of-the-following-is-a-good-example-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.27. When you stroke an infant's foot and the big toe flexes while the o...

Author: John Gabrieli

When you stroke an infant's foot and the big toe flexes while the other toes fan out,

what major reflex are you observing?

Please choose only one answer:

- Plantar reflex
- Babinski reflex
- Startle reflex
- Rooting reflex

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [When you stroke an infant s foot and the by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/when-you-stroke-an-infant-s-foot-and-the-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/when-you-stroke-an-infant-s-foot-and-the-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.28. What kind of paradigm used to study infant cognition involves showi...

Author: John Gabrieli

What kind of paradigm used to study infant cognition involves showing a baby a stimulus until he or she becomes bored?

Please choose only one answer:

- Habituation paradigm
- Operant conditioning paradigm
- Impulsivity paradigm
- Visual cliff paradigm

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [What kind of paradigm used to study infant by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/what-kind-of-paradigm-used-to-study-infant-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/what-kind-of-paradigm-used-to-study-infant-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.29. Which of the following senses does not decline with age?

Author: John Gabrieli

Which of the following senses does not decline with age?

Please choose only one answer:

- hearing
- vision
- taste
- smell

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which of the following senses does not decline by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-of-the-following-senses-does-not-decline-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-of-the-following-senses-does-not-decline-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.30. According to Erikson's theory of psychosocial stages, which of the ...

Author: John Gabrieli

According to Erikson's theory of psychosocial stages, which of the following conflicts

is most likely to be experienced during young adulthood?

Please choose only one answer:

- Identity vs. role confusion
- Intimacy vs. isolation
- Generativity vs. self-absorption
- Integrity vs. despair

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [According to Erikson s theory of psychosocial by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/according-to-erikson-s-theory-of-psychosocial-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/according-to-erikson-s-theory-of-psychosocial-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.31. What are the three stages of Selye's general adaptation syndrome, i...

Author: John Gabrieli

What are the three stages of Selye's general adaptation syndrome, in order?

Please choose only one answer:

- fight-or-flight, defense, withdrawal
- alarm, resistance, exhaustion
- allostatic load, stress, return to normalcy
- denial, adaptation, acceptance

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [What are the three stages of Selye s general by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/what-are-the-three-stages-of-selye-s-general-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/what-are-the-three-stages-of-selye-s-general-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.32. Internal conflicts can lead to stress. Match each person's scenario...

Author: John Gabrieli

Internal conflicts can lead to stress. Match each person's scenario with the type of internal conflict it would most likely produce:

Mark has been accepted into graduate programs at both MIT and Harvard.

Jason has to tell a lie about workplace safety, or his boss will fire him.

Terry just got offered a big promotion, but he'll have to work nights and weekends.

Please choose only one answer:

- Mark: approach-avoidance conflict;
Jason: approach-approach conflict;
Terry: avoidance-avoidance conflict.
- Mark: avoidance-avoidance conflict;
Jason: approach-avoidance conflict;
Terry: approach-approach conflict.
- Mark: approach-approach conflict;
Jason: avoidance-avoidance conflict;
Terry: approach-avoidance conflict.
- Mark: approach-approach conflict;
Jason: approach-avoidance conflict;
Terry: avoidance-avoidance conflict.

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Internal conflicts can lead to stress. Match by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/internal-conflicts-can-lead-to-stress-match-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/internal-conflicts-can-lead-to-stress-match-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.33. What is the most important component of Type A personality in predi...

Author: John Gabrieli

What is the most important component of Type A personality in predicting heart-disease?

Please choose only one answer:

- neuroticism
- depression
- conscientiousness
- hostility

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [What is the most important component of by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/what-is-the-most-important-component-of-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/what-is-the-most-important-component-of-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit?pdf=1505>

4.1.34. What is the hostile attribution bias?

Author: John Gabrieli

What is the hostile attribution bias?

Please choose only one answer:

- Behavior intended to harm others who don't want to be harmed
- The propensity to misread the intentions of others as negative
- The personality trait associated with heart disease and characterized by mistrust and a cynical attitude.
- A variation on the placebo effect, in which a person expects a negative outcome instead of a positive one.

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [What is the hostile attribution bias by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/what-is-the-hostile-attribution-bias-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/what-is-the-hostile-attribution-bias-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit?pdf=1505>

4.1.35. Which of the following best describes the effects of social support...

Author: John Gabrieli

Which of the following best describes the effects of social support on stress?

Please choose only one answer:

- Perceived social support provides a bigger benefit than enacted social support.
- All social contact is beneficial in dealing with stress.
- People who have many friends have more perceived social support.
- People who receive the most enacted social support also report the greatest perceived social support.

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which of the following best describes the by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-of-the-following-best-describes-the-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-of-the-following-best-describes-the-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.36. Which of the following people would probably not be diagnosed as ps...

Author: John Gabrieli

Which of the following people would probably not be diagnosed as psychotic?

Please choose only one answer:

- A man who believes space aliens monitor his thoughts.
- A man who constantly yells at unfamiliar strangers, believing that they are plotting to steal his girlfriend.
- A non-believer who hears "the voice of God" in his head and believes it to be real
- A devout church-goer who hears "the voice of God" in his head and believes it to be real

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which of the following people would probably be diagnosed as psychotic by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-of-the-following-people-would-probably-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-of-the-following-people-would-probably-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.37. The "diathesis-stress" model of psychological disorders holds that:

Author: John Gabrieli

The "diathesis-stress" model of psychological disorders holds that:

Please choose only one answer:

- Some people are predisposed to a condition, such as depression, but require an additional environmental factor before the disorder is manifested
- Sufficient amounts of stress are enough to create psychological disorders, even in healthy people
- Psychological disorders are never really cured, but may reemerge under conditions of sufficient stress
- Many psychological disorders do not have a biological cause, but are created by the cultural attitude towards abnormal behavior

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [The diathesis-stress model of psychological by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/the-diathesis-stress-model-of-psychological-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/the-diathesis-stress-model-of-psychological-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.38. The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders was histo...

Author: John Gabrieli

The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders was historically created to assist medical professionals in diagnosing a patient's condition. Which is not true of the DSM?

Please choose only one answer:

- Axis I notes clinical disorders, such as major depression
- Axis II notes personality disorders, such as borderline personality disorder
- Axis III notes medical conditions that may create psychological symptoms, such as brain tumors
- The DSM is rarely used today, as neuroimaging can more reliably identify most psychiatric conditions.

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [The Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/the-diagnostic-and-statistical-manual-of-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/the-diagnostic-and-statistical-manual-of-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.39. Which best defines dysthymia?

Author: John Gabrieli

Which best defines dysthymia?

Please choose only one answer:

- A movement disorder often caused by psychoactive medication
- A less intense but longer-lasting form of depression
- A mood characterized by fast, disconnected thoughts
- The early phase of a bipolar episode, before symptoms become severe.

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which best defines dysthymia by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT Massachusetts](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-best-defines-dysthymia-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit-massachusetts?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-best-defines-dysthymia-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit-massachusetts?pdf=1505>

4.1.40. Which best explains the relationship between attributional style an...

Author: John Gabrieli

Which best explains the relationship between attributional style and depression?

Please choose only one answer:

- People who attribute blame to themselves after a negative life event are more likely to become depressed, but only if the attribution is accurate
- People who attribute blame to others after a negative life event are more likely to become depressed, but only if the attribution is accurate
- People who attribute blame to themselves after a negative life event are more likely to become depressed, regardless of the accuracy of their attribution.
- People who attribute blame to others after a negative life event are more likely to become depressed, regardless of the accuracy of their attribution

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which best explains the relationship between by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-best-explains-the-relationship-between-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-best-explains-the-relationship-between-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.41. Which of the following was not part of Freud's psychoanalysis?

Author: John Gabrieli

Which of the following was not part of Freud's psychoanalysis?

Please choose only one answer:

- Dream analysis
- Exposure
- Free association
- Hypnosis

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which of the following was not part of Freud by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-of-the-following-was-not-part-of-freud-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-of-the-following-was-not-part-of-freud-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.42. Dinah, a therapist, works with her clients to help them change their...

Author: John Gabrieli

Dinah, a therapist, works with her clients to help them change their problematic

behaviors and irrational thoughts and provide new, more adaptive behaviors and

beliefs to replace old, maladaptive ones. Dinah uses what type of therapy?

Please choose only one answer:

- Psychoanalysis
- Client-centered
- Cognitive-behavior
- Electroconvulsive

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Dinah, a therapist, works with her clients to help them change their problematic behaviors and irrat](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/dinah-a-therapist-works-with-her-clients-to-help-them-change-their-pro?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/dinah-a-therapist-works-with-her-clients-to-help-them-change-their-pro?pdf=1505>

4.1.43. In behavior therapy, distressing symptoms are seen primarily as:

Author: John Gabrieli

In behavior therapy, distressing symptoms are seen primarily as:

Please choose only one answer:

- The result of learning
- The result of your unconscious impulses
- The result of repressed desires
- A chemical imbalance

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [In behavior therapy distressing symptoms by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/in-behavior-therapy-distressing-symptoms-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/in-behavior-therapy-distressing-symptoms-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.44. Which of the following behavior therapy techniques would best be us...

Author: John Gabrieli

Which of the following behavior therapy techniques would best be used to treat phobias and anxiety disorders?

Please choose only one answer:

- Free association
- Interpretation
- Exposure
- Dream analysis

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Which of the following behavior therapy by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/which-of-the-following-behavior-therapy-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/which-of-the-following-behavior-therapy-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit?pdf=1505>

4.1.45. SSRIs and similar pharmacological treatments are based on the belie...

Author: John Gabrieli

SSRIs and similar pharmacological treatments are based on the belief

that_____ is involved in depression.

Please choose only one answer:

- Too much serotonin
- Too little serotonin
- Too little acetylcholine
- Too much acetylcholine

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [SSRIs and similar pharmacological treatments by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/ssris-and-similar-pharmacological-treatments-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/ssris-and-similar-pharmacological-treatments-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.46. The process of forming impressions about people involves perception...

Author: John Gabrieli

The process of forming impressions about people involves perception of that person.

Just like top-down processing can influence sensory perception, it can also influence

social perception (forming an impression of someone else) because people often

"see" what they expect to see, and in the process, may create a

Please choose only one answer:

- Rebound effect
- Self-fulfilling prophecy
- Role
- Disposition

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [The process of forming impressions about by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/the-process-of-forming-impressions-about-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/the-process-of-forming-impressions-about-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.47. The three basic components of attitudes are _____, _____, and...

Author: John Gabrieli

The three basic components of attitudes are _____, _____, and _____.

Please choose only one answer:

- cognitive; duration; consistency
- strength; consistency; duration
- behavioral; effective; personal
- cognitive; affective; behavioral

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [The three basic components of attitudes by Prof. John Gabrieli @MIT](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/the-three-basic-components-of-attitudes-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/the-three-basic-components-of-attitudes-by-prof-john-gabrieli-mit?pdf=1505>

4.1.48. Consider the classic experiment where male and female participants ...

Author: John Gabrieli

Consider the classic experiment where male and female participants (who have never met) were placed in separate rooms. Before they spoke to each other over a telephone, the men were shown pictures of either an attractive woman (group 1) or an unattractive woman (group 2). Importantly, the pictures that the men were shown bore no resemblance to the woman to which they were actually talking.

When judges listened to the woman's side of the phone conversation (without hearing anything that the men said to them), they found that women who talked to men from the first group tended to sound more warm, friendly and flirtatious than women who had spoken to men from the second group. In this study, which people were most likely to have created a self-fulfilling prophecy?

Please choose only one answer:

- The women who had talked to men from group 1
- The women who had talked to men from group 2
- The men
- The judges

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Consider the classic experiment where male by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/consider-the-classic-experiment-where-male-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/consider-the-classic-experiment-where-male-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.49. Persuasion via simplistic arguments is more likely to work when the...

Author: John Gabrieli

Persuasion via simplistic arguments is more likely to work when the other person (the target of persuasion)

Please choose only one answer:

- is distracted/inattentive
- is unintelligent
- has a weak attitude about the subject
- is conscientious

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Persuasion via simplistic arguments is more by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/persuasion-via-simplistic-arguments-is-more-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/persuasion-via-simplistic-arguments-is-more-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

4.1.50. Stereotypes tend to be resistant to change because

Author: John Gabrieli

Stereotypes tend to be resistant to change because

Please choose only one answer:

- we are less likely to attend to information that is inconsistent with our stereotypes
- we may create sub-types to explain away exceptions
- we may deny the truth or validity of observed exceptions
- All of the above

Check the answer of this question online at QuizOver.com:

Question: [Stereotypes tend to be resistant to change by Prof. John Gabrieli](#)

Flashcards:

<http://www.quizover.com/flashcards/stereotypes-tend-to-be-resistant-to-change-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>

Interactive Question:

<http://www.quizover.com/question/stereotypes-tend-to-be-resistant-to-change-by-prof-john-gabrieli?pdf=1505>